

# Trace Gas Sampling Log from R/V Tangaroa 61TG\_3052 in the Southern Ocean in 1999 (SOIREE project)

**Website:** <https://www.bco-dmo.org/dataset/2827>

**Version:** 14August2009

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## Project

» [Southern Ocean Iron Release Experiment](#) (SOIREE)

## Program

» [Iron Synthesis](#) (FeSynth)

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## Dataset Description

SOIREE Trace Gas Sampling Log

Station id, date, time, lat, lon and parameters for each trace gas sample

## Methods & Sampling

Prepared by science party aboard the vessel

## Data Processing Description

### BCO-DMO Processing Notes

Generated from original spreadsheet stationlist.xls,

tab: Trace gas

provided on the Deep-Sea Research II 48 (2001) accompanying CD-Rom

### BCO-DMO Edits

- parameter names modified to conform to BCO-DMO convention

- Station Number changed to station
- date reformatted to YYYYMMDD
- time reformatted to HHMM
- Lat/Lon converted from degs, decimal minutes to decimal degrees
- 'nd' added to blank cells
- 'X' in cells changed to 'sampled'
- commas in bottle column replaced with semi-colons
- parenthesis replaced with underscores
- deleted blank column (was column X)
- the '-' (negative sign) in NUTS column changed to 'neg'
- High Resolution Cast replaced with HRC in ops\_tracegas column
- tz (timezone) added from SOIREE\_Stations\_MasterStationList.xls
- original local date/time converted to GMT (both retained)

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## Data Files

File
<b>log_TraceGas.csv</b> (Comma Separated Values (.csv), 39.36 KB) MD5:3e5950a6cb1fcb6b9c33aa4c0f35cff Primary data file for dataset ID 2827

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## Parameters

Parameter	Description	Units
station	Station Id (Text String)	text
date_local	local date	YYYYMMDD
timezone	local time zone, +/- from GMT	integer
lon	longitude, negative denotes West	decimal degrees
lat	latitude, negative denotes South	decimal degrees
operation	Operation Description (text field)	text
time_local	local time	HHMM
date.UTC	UTC Date	YYYYMMDD
time.UTC	UTC time	HHMM
depth	Sample depth	meters
ops_tracegas	Station activity or station description	text
bots	CTD Bottle Numbers Sampled	integer
Nuts	Sampled for Nuts (sampled or nd)	text
SF6	Sampled for SF6 (sampled or nd)	text
DMSP	Sampled for DMSP (sampled or nd)	text
DMS_minus_UEA	Sampled for DMS-UEA (sampled or nd)	text
DMS_minus_NIW	Sampled for DMS-NIW (sampled or nd)	text
N2O_to_CH4	Sampled for N2O/CH4 (sampled or nd)	text
pCO2	Sampled for pCO2 (sampled or nd)	text
TCO2	Sampled for TCO2 (sampled or nd)	text

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## Deployments

### 61TG\_3052

<b>Website</b>	<a href="https://www.bco-dmo.org/deployment/57827">https://www.bco-dmo.org/deployment/57827</a>
<b>Platform</b>	R/V Tangaroa
<b>Report</b>	<a href="http://bcodata.whoi.edu/Fe_Synthesis/SOIREE/SOIREE_cruisereport.pdf">http://bcodata.whoi.edu/Fe_Synthesis/SOIREE/SOIREE_cruisereport.pdf</a>
<b>Start Date</b>	1999-01-31
<b>End Date</b>	1999-03-01
<b>Description</b>	Cruise to the Southern Ocean as part of the Fe Sythesis project whose aim was to maintain a coherent patch of iron-enriched seawater for the duration of SOIREE and to interpret any iron-mediated effects on the patch by conducting measurements and performing experiments during this period.

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## Project Information

### Southern Ocean Iron Release Experiment (SOIREE)

**Coverage:** Southern Ocean

Project in the Southern Ocean aimed at maintaining a coherent patch of iron-enriched seawater for the duration of project and to interpret any iron-mediated effects on the patch by conducting measurements and performing experiments during this period of the project.

The Southern Ocean Iron RElease Experiment (SOIREE), was the first in situ iron fertilization experiment performed in the polar waters of the Southern Ocean. SOIREE was an interdisciplinary study involving participants from six countries, and took place in February 1999 south of the Polar Front in the Australasian-Pacific sector of the Southern Ocean.

Approximately 3800 kg of acidified FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O and 165 g of the tracer sulphur hexafluoride (SF<sub>6</sub>) were added to a 65-m deep surface mixed layer over an area of ~50 km<sup>2</sup>. Initially, mean dissolved iron concentrations were ~2.7 nM, but decreased to ambient levels within days, requiring subsequent additions of 1550-1750 kg of acidified FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O on days 3, 5 and 7 of the experiment.

During the 13-day site occupation, there were iron-mediated increases in phytoplankton growth rates, with marked increases in chlorophyll a (up to 2 µg l<sup>-1</sup>) and production rates (up to 1.3 gCm<sup>-2</sup>d<sup>-1</sup>). These resulted in subsequent changes in the pelagic ecosystem structure, and in the cycling of carbon, silica and sulphur, such as a 10% drawdown of surface CO<sub>2</sub>.

The SOIREE bloom persisted for >40 days following our departure from the site, as observed via [SeaWiFS remotely sensed observations of Ocean Colour](#).

#### **BCO-DMO Note:**

All original data and metadata provided on a CD-Rom accompanying the Deep-Sea Research II 48 (2001) volume. The CD-Rom contains the main SOIREE datasets and ancillary information including the pre-experiment 'desktop' database study for site-selection, and satellite images of the SOIREE bloom.

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## **Related files**

[SOIREE Preliminary Voyage Report](#)

[SOIREE Introduction and Summary, Deep-Sea Research II 48 \(2001\) 2425-2438](#)

[SOIREE Cruise Track](#)

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## **Program Information**

### **Iron Synthesis (FeSynth)**

**Coverage:** Global

The two main objectives of the Iron Synthesis program (SCOR Working Group proposal, 2005), are:

1. Data compilation: assembling a common open-access database of the *in situ* iron experiments, beginning with the first period (1993-2002; Ironex-1, Ironex-2, SOIREE, EisenEx, SEEDS-1; SOFeX, SERIES) where primary articles have already been published, to be followed by the 2004 experiments where primary articles are now in progress (EIFEX, SEEDS-2; SAGE, FeeP); similarly for the natural fertilizations S.O.JGOFS (1992), CROZEX (2004/2005) and KEOPS (2005).

2. Modeling and data synthesis of specific aspects of two or more such experiments for various topics such as physical mixing, phytoplankton productivity, overall ecosystem functioning, iron chemistry, CO<sub>2</sub> budgeting, nutrient uptake ratios, DMS(P) processes, and combinations of these variables and processes.

SCOR Working Group proposal, 2005. "The Legacy of *in situ* Iron Enrichments: Data Compilation and Modeling".

[http://www.scor-int.org/Working\\_Groups/wg131.htm](http://www.scor-int.org/Working_Groups/wg131.htm)

See also: SCOR Proceedings Vol. 42 Concepcion, Chile October 2006, pgs: 13-16 2.3.3 Working Group on The Legacy of *in situ* Iron Enrichments: Data Compilation and Modeling.

The first objective of the Iron Synthesis program involves a data recovery effort aimed at assembling a common, open-access database of data and metadata from a series of *in-situ* ocean iron fertilization experiments conducted between 1993 and 2005. Initially, funding for this effort is being provided by the Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research (SCOR) and the U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF).

Through the combined efforts of the principal investigators of the individual projects and the staff of Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO), data currently available primarily through individuals, disparate reports and data agencies, and in multiple formats, are being collected and prepared for addition to the BCO-DMO database from which they will be freely available to the community.

As data are contributed to the BCO-DMO office, they are organized into four overlapping categories:

1. Level 1, basic metadata  
(e.g., description of project/study, general location, PI(s), participants);
2. Level 2, detailed metadata and basic shipboard data and routine ship's operations  
(e.g., CTDs, underway measurements, sampling event logs);
3. Level 3, detailed metadata and data from specialized observations  
(e.g., discrete observations, experimental results, rate measurements) and
4. Level 4, remaining datasets  
(e.g., highest level of detailed data available from each study).

Collaboration with BCO-DMO staff began in March of 2008 and initial efforts have been directed toward basic project descriptions, levels 1 and 2 metadata and basic data, with detailed and more detailed data files being incorporated as they become available and are processed.

## Related file

[Program Documentation](#)

The Iron Synthesis Program is funded jointly by the Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research (SCOR) and the U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF).



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